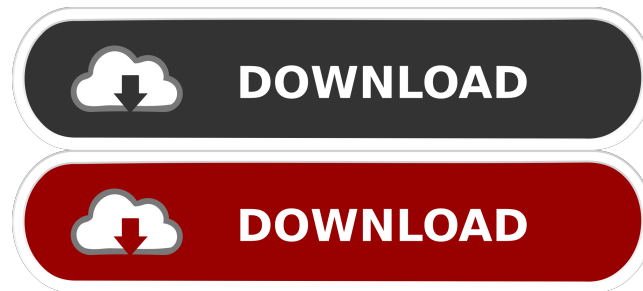

Kaali 1080 Dual Full Hd



[illegible]